

## **COOLING FAN WITH BUILT-IN ADJUSTABLE SPEED**

### **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

5           To achieve better cooling effect, general electric devices have at least one and/or above additional cooling fans installed inside whereon, so as to keep circulating air inside and outside the working environment of electric devices and exhale hot air from inside without causing instability of the systems due to high temperature.

10           General cooling fans in the past that utilized fixed rotating speeds, provided stable ventilation but sometimes failed to quickly and instantly exhale high heat resulting from heavy loaded operation of a computer system. Besides, some other cooling fans were designed to rotate with high speeds in order to heighten ventilation  
15 and achieve better cooling effect; nevertheless, such fans relatively incurred noise. Therefore, it is difficult for a user to use a fan with fixed high speed function to have better cooling results and also accept the noise interruption.

          Recently some patent applicants develop fans with adjustable fan  
20 speed function. Such a fan enable a user to adjust quickly fan speed for exhaling heat from the inside of a electric device without additional extensive wirings to be connected to fan speed controlling parts; even when the fan speed needs to be slowed down the user can also adjust the fan to reduce noise.

25           However, the kind of fan with adjustable speed function needs an extended

line to connect with other external electric parts, which are installed at other positions, so as to increase the complicity of the fan installation.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

5        In view of the drawbacks, a new cooling fan with built-in adjustable speed structure of the invention comprises a fan frame for bearing weight, fixing blades, bearing and electric components controlling fan speed installed inside a stator frame of a PCB board, in addition, for positioning fan speed controlling interface, such as a knob or a touch  
10    switch, on the fan frame.

The advantages of the invention are shown as follows,

### **1. extensive utilization with high compatibility:**

The invention improves general cooling fans of prior arts by constructing electric components controlling fan speed on a PCB  
15    board of a fan stator; therefore, the fan appearance merely has a knob or switch for adjusting fan speed outside of the stator frame, the rest of components are compatible with general cooling fans. In addition, the invention only needs power cord without additional wirings and other electric components and parts needed to control  
20    the fan. The invention can be used at any environment where requires a cooling fan, such as a computer case, a switch power supply, an electric cabinet, an additionally connected peripheral or expansion cabinet, etc., and can be used with (or without) slight changes of the fan structure.

### **25    2. easy installation :**

The fan speed controlling component is built in inside the fan, a user only needs a power cord for connecting the fan to appropriate socket without installing additional wirings or electric parts for controlling fan speed. The invention is easily installed and enables the decrease in wirings surrounding the system environment, so as to reduce the maintenance complexity.

3. convenient utilization :

A user can adjust fan speed through a controlling interface on the fan frame according to the requirements.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

FIG. 1 is an exploded perspective view of a cooling fan with built-in adjustable speed structure of the invention;

FIG. 2 is a front view showing an installed step-less knob controlling fan speed on the cooling fan of the invention;

FIG. 3A is a front view showing stage control knob of the invention;

FIG. 3B is an end view showing stage control knob of the invention;

FIG. 4A is a front view showing step-less adjusting knob of the invention;

FIG. 4B is a step-less adjusting knob end view of the invention;

FIG. 5A is a front view showing a pushbutton switch of the invention;

FIG. 5B is a end view showing the pushbutton switch of the invention;

FIG. 6 is a perspective of an embodiment of the invention being used on a computer mainframe and a hot-swap HDD;

FIG. 7 is a perspective of another embodiment of the invention being used on a electric cabinet and a industrial electric cabinet;

5 FIG. 8 is a perspective of another embodiment of the invention being used on a switch power supply;

FIG. 9 is a perspective of another embodiment of the invention being used on a computer peripheral external box.

#### 10 **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

A cooling fan with built-in adjustable speed structure of the invention (hereinafter referred to as a cooling fan) has the major structure thereof installed on a PCB board inside the fan for integrating variable resistor, in addition, has a manual fan speed  
15 controlling interface installed outside the fan stator frame for a user to adjust fan speed.

As shown on FIG. 1, a cooling fan (1) of the invention has a fan PCB board (13) and a fan bearing (14) installed inside a stator frame (12), where has a preset hole (15) on the stator frame (12) for a socket  
20 (161) of a knob or a touch button (16) to connect to the PCB board (13).

As shown on FIG. 2, the cooling fan (1) has a knob or a touch button (16) installed outside the stator frame (12), enabling the front end(162) of the knob or the touch button exploded outside the stator  
25 frame (12). The power source can be connected to the power supply

of a computer through the fan power cord (17). Therefore, the cooling fan can control the knob or the touch button (16) interface enabling a user to adjust fan speed of the cooling fan at any time without a huge change of the original fan structure, using method and fan positioning.

The knob or switch used for adjusting fan speed of the aforementioned fan is shown on FIGS. 3A and 3B showing stage control knob (16A), on FIGS. 4A and 4B showing a step-less adjusting knob (16B) and on FIGS. 5A and 5B showing pushbutton switch (16C). The various adjustable knobs or switches are included in the invention.

In view of the foregoing, the invention with various adjustable knobs or switches (16) additionally installed enables a user to adjust fan speed of the cooling fan (1) at any time without a huge change of the original fan structure, using method and fan positioning.

The cooling fan (1) with built-in adjustable speed structure of the invention can be installed at any environment where needs a cooling fan.

As shown on FIG. 6, the cooling fan (1) can be installed at the position of a fan hole (31) on a computer case (3), or used on HDD hot-swap box (4) respectively enabling a HDD inside a computer mainframe or HDD hot-swap box to be cooled down.

As shown on FIG. 7, the cooling fan (1) can be installed in a electric cabinet (5) and a industrial electric cabinet (6).

As shown on FIGS. 8 and 9, the cooling fan (1) of the invention

can be used on a switch power supply (7) and a computer peripheral external box (8).